

I Underline the infinitives and state whether they do the work of nouns, adjectives, or adverbs.

1. The volunteers came to help. adverb
2. We plan to rest during our vacation. noun
3. Where are the chairs to paint? adjective
4. To steal is wrong. noun
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II Underline each gerund and state whether it is a subject, an object, or an object of the preposition.

1. He enjoys playing in the park. object
2. She lost weight by exercising. object of preposition
3. Knitting is her hobby. subject
4. John bought new brushes for painting. object of preposition
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III Underline the participle and state whether it does the work of a principal verb or an adjective.

1. Sarah is washing the dishes. principal verb
2. Sitting calmly, he said his prayers. adjective
3. I watched the seagulls soaring above the waves. adjective
4. The old lady was helped up the stairs. principal verb

IV Underline the participle and state whether it is a present participle or a past participle.

1. The dogs playing in the yard barked happily. present
2. The lost child was found in the woods. past
3. The scouts are repairing the foot bridge. present

V Underline the participle and state whether it is perfect or imperfect.

1. The rally was attended by many fans. perfect
2. Driven by the storm, the waves pounded the shore. perfect
3. Working diligently, the men raised the barn. imperfect
4. The children are going to the fair. imperfect
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